# **Kernel**sistemi

STRING MONITORING UNITS ST SERIES AND ACCESSORIERS



Reliable and accurate solutions for monitoring of Utility Scale Solar Plants
Solutions with shunts and hall sensors
Data transmission via RS485, Optical Fiber and wireless
Common Voltage measure up to 1500 VDC
Modbus RTU, IEC60870, Kernel and custom communication protocols
Models from 15 AMps to 300 Amps per channel
Operating temperature from -40°C to 85°C
Fully compliant with IEC 61724-1:2021 Class A

## SHUNT AND HALL EFFECT SENSOR SMU

STON and ST2N Series
Shunt Technology
SMU for 8, 12, 16, 20, 24
and 32 strings



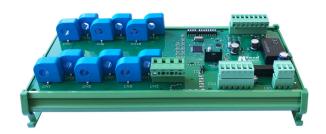




#### MAIN FEATURES

- Recommended for new solar plants
- Current measurement on negative of the strings
- Big accurancy
- Very low temperature drift
- String parallel busbar on board
- Low consumption
- Current measurement from 15 to 40 Amps
- SMU for 8, 12, 16, 20 and 24 strings
- Available with RS485 serial
- Available for optical fiber single ring and for multidrop with redundancy networks
- Available for sub-Giga Narrow-band wireless Mesh

ST0HS Series
Hall Effect Sensors Technology
SMU for 8, 12, 16, 20
and 24 strings







#### MAIN FEATURES

- Suitable for both new solar plants and for retrofit of existing solar plants not monitored or without working monitoring
- Current measurement on both positive and negative side of the strings
- Absence of busbar
- Measurement of the passing current without interruption of the string cables
- Current measurement from 25 AMps to 300 Amps
- SMU for 2, 4, 8, 12, 16, 20 and 24 strings
- Available with RS485 network
- Available for optical fiber single ring and for multidrop with redundancy networks
- Available for sub-Giga Narrow-band wireless Mesh

# ST SERIES - SOLAR STRING MONITORING UNITS

# STON



FEATURES			
Power supply	24Vdc max 3 W		
Number of monitored strings	8, 12, 16, 20 or 24		
Max. common voltage	1500V with 0,5% precision on full scale		
Max. current for each string	8, 12, 16, 20 ch.= 25A 24 ch.= 15A		
Range of measurement (A)	8 ch. 0200	12 ch. 0300	16 ch. 0400
	20 ch. 0500	24 ch. 0360	
Communication	RS485, Optical Fiber, wireless		
Digital inputs	2		
Analog inputs	1 PT100 input		
SMB temperature measurement	With solid state temperature sensor on board		
Working temperature's range	From -40 °C to +85 °C		
Working atmosphere	Without corrosive gas		
Temperature's drift -40°C÷85°C	Better than 60 mA at 12,5A		
Current reading accuracy	Better than 0,15%		
Current reading precision	Typical 0,5%		
Size (mm)	8 ch.	12 ch.	16 ch.
	212,9x128	253,8x128	253,8x128
	20 ch.	24 ch.	
	284x128	304x128	
Working humidity	Lower 95% without condensation		

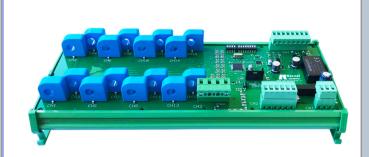
# ST2N



FEATURES				
Power supply	24Vdc max 3 W			
Number of monitored strings	8, 12, 16 or 24			
Max. common voltage	1500V with 0,5% precision on full scale			
Max. current for each string	8, 12 ch.= 40A; 16 ch.= 35A; 24 ch.= 25A			
Range of measurement (A)	8 ch.	12 ch.	16 ch.	
	0320	0480	0560	
	24 ch.			
	0600			
Communication	RS485, Optical Fiber, Wireless			
Digital inputs	4			
Analog inputs	1 PT100 input, 1 current input (020mA) and 1 voltage input (010V)			
SMB temperature measurement	With solid state temperature sensor on board			
Working temperature's range	From -40 °C to +85 °C			
Working atmosphere	Without corrosive gas			
Temperature's drift -40°C÷85°C	Better than 60mA at 25A			
Current reading accuracy	Better than 0,15%			
Current reading precision	Typical 0,5%			
Size (mm)	8 ch.	12 ch.	16 ch.	
	212,9x128	254x128	283,7x128	
	24 ch.			
	342x128			
Working humidity	Lower 95% without condensation			

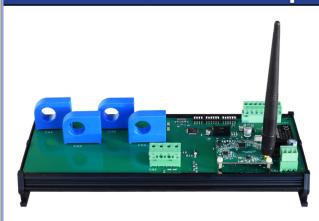
# **STOHS SERIES - SOLAR STRING MONITORING UNITS**

# ST0H 25-45-60 Amps



FEATURES			
Power supply	24Vdc lower then 3 W		
Number of monitored strings	8, 12, 16, 20 or 24		
Max. common voltage	1500V with 0,5% precision on full scale		
Max. current for each string	25A - 45A - 60A		
Range of measurement (A)	8, 12, 16, 20 or 24 ch with 25A 8, 12, 16, 20 or 24 ch with 45A 8, 12, 16, 20 or 24 ch with 60A		
Communication	RS485, Optical Fiber, Wireless		
Digital inputs	2		
Analog inputs	1 PT100 input		
SMB temperature measurement	With solid state temperature sensor on board		
Working temperature's range	From -40 °C to +85 °C		
Working atmosphere	Without corrosive gas		
Temperature's drift -20°C÷80°C	120-300 mA		
Current reading accuracy	Better than 0,3%		
Current reading precision	Typical 1%		
Size (mm)	8 ch. 213x128 20 ch. 342x128	12 ch. 253,8x128 24 ch. 348x128	16 ch. 248x128
Working humidity	Lower 95% without condensation		

# ST0HS 100-200-300 Amps



FEATURES			
Power supply	24Vdc lower then 3 W		
Number of monitored strings	2, 4 or 6		
Max. common voltage	1500V with 0,5% precision on full scale		
Max. current for each string	100A - 200A - 300A		
Range of measurement (A)	2, 4 or 6 ch with 100A 2, 4 or 6 ch with 200A 2, 4 or 6 ch with 300A		
Communication	RS485, Optical Fiber, Wireless		
Digital inputs	2		
Analog inputs	1 PT100 input		
SMB temperature measurement	With solid state temperature sensor on board		
Working temperature's range	From -40 °C to +85 °C		
Working atmosphere	Without corrosive gas		
Temperature's drift -20°C÷80°C	0,50/1,5 A		
Current reading accuracy	Better than 0,3%		
Current reading precision	Typical 1%		
Size (mm)	8 ch. 12 ch. 16 ch. 283,7x128 283,7x128 342x128		
Working humidity	Lower 95% without condensation		

## STOHS SERIES - SOLAR STRING MONITORING UNITS

## FB2485H



#### SERIAL RS485 TO OPTICAL FIBER CONVERTER

- Connection with SMUs KERNEL with OFC interface
- Connection to dataloggers or SCADA with rs485
- The same protocol used from SMUs KERNEL
- 24 VDC power supply
- Dip-switch for network selection between single ring or multidrop networks
- DIN rail mounting

## **IT15**



#### DC DC CONVERTER IT15 SERIES

- Input from 200 VDC to 1500 VDC
- Output 24 VDC 15 Watt power
- Insulation 4 KV DC
- DIN rail mounting

## **Flex**



# FLEX SERIES POWER SUPPLY FOR FLEX6024A

- Input 90 / 260 VAC
- Output 24 VDC up 3 Amps
- Insulation 3KV AC
- DIN rail mounting

## **UR232**



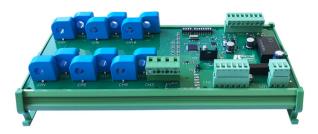
#### **USB CONVERTER UR232**

- 485SEN for conversion rs485 to USB
- UR232 for conversion rs232 to USB
- Insulation more than 500VAC from input/output
- Power supply from USB

## MODBUS RTU, IEC60870 AND CUSTOMIZED PROTOCOLS

#### **RS485: THE ECONOMIC AND RELIABLE SOLUTION**

- It's possible connect up to a maximum of 128 slaves
- 3 Wire connection: TX + RX + GND for the stabilization of the static potentials
- Surge and electrostatic discharge protection up to 16 KV
- Static potential protection from -70 to +70 V
- Serial repetition on the same terminal block for a fast installation
- Galvanic isolation to potentials of the strings and power supply

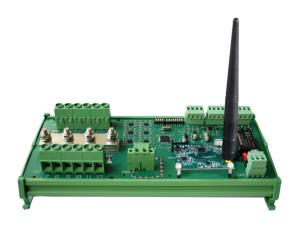




#### **WIRELESS:**

- Subgiga frequency
- Mesh technology
- Up 64 slaves connected
- Both shunt and hall sensors Kernel SMUs series are available with wireless communication
- Very fast wireless communication set-up

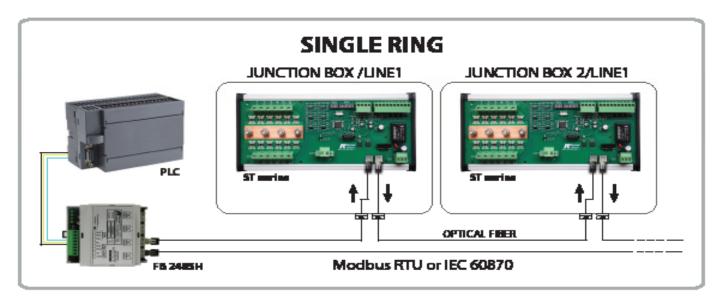


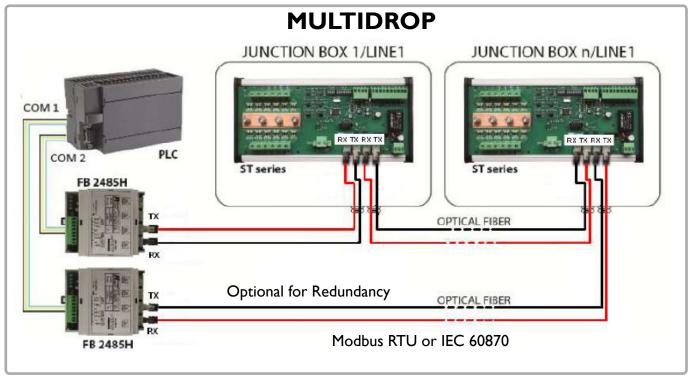


## MODBUS RTU, IEC60870 AND CUSTOMIZED PROTOCOLS

#### OPTICAL FIBER: THE SOLUTION FOR DIFFICULT ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS

- Use of multimode optical fiber standard OM2 standard or higher 50/125, 62,5/125
- Connection realization in single ring and double ring or multidrop with redundancy
- Maximum distance guarantees few kilometers without optical signal regeneration
- Regeneration of the optical signal inside each SMU or of the FB2485H converter to have virtually infinite length of the ring
- SPD devices not required, because optical fibers are connected directly to the board, without any kind of converter







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